

APPENDIX 3 CLASSIFICATION OF DAY SCHOOLS IN 1851

TABLE B.  
CLASSIFICATION OF DAY SCHOOLS.  
(according to their SOURCES OF MAINTENANCE.)

SUMMARY OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	No. of Schools.*	Number of Scholars belonging to the Schools.†			DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	No. of Schools.	Number of Scholars belonging to the Schools.		
		Both Sexes.	M.	F.			Both Sexes.	M.	F.
<b>ALL DAY SCHOOLS</b>	44,806	3,108,492	1,330,294	999,208					
Public Day Schools -	15,411	1,413,170	705,493	617,538					
Private Day Schools -	29,425	695,422	343,692	251,700					
Classification of Public Schools.									
<b>CLASS I.—SUPPORTED BY GENERAL OR LOCAL TAXATION</b>	610	48,801	23,708	20,118					
<b>CLASS II.—SUPPORTED BY ENDOWMENTS</b>	5,125	296,379	138,495	67,784					
<b>CLASS III.—SUPPORTED BY RELIGIOUS BODIES</b>	10,805	1,948,851	508,800	479,551					
<b>CLASS IV.—OTHER PUBLIC SCHOOLS</b>	1,681	169,214	59,129	50,885					
CLASS I.									
Military Schools -	55	3,513	2,500	788					
Naval Schools -	14	2,548	1,903	385					
Woods and Forests School Corporation Schools -	3	2,704	1,754	1,009					
Workhouse Schools -	323	39,607	20,960	17,407					
Prison Schools -	34	2,410	2,023	384					
CLASS II.									
Collegiate and Grammar Schools -	506	35,613	32,221	5,791					
Other Endowed Schools ‡ -	2,339	179,987	106,274	64,355					
CLASS III.									
Denominational.									
Ch. of England—									
National -	5,720	464,375	233,394	211,041					
British -	12	1,941	969	443					
Others -	4,588	335,489	169,206	160,280					
Ch. of Scotland—									
British -	1	130	153	109					
Others -	4	816	322	294					
United Presbyterian Church in England—									
British -	3	317	145	69					
Others -	9	61	48	36					
Scottish Presbyterians in England—									
British -	23	2,301	1,501	859					
Others -	1	345	185	129					
Presbyterians (not otherwise defined) -									
British -	1	251	143	129					
Others -	6	1,158	657	451					
Independents -									
British -	182	22,288	12,396	10,112					
Others -	218	24,908	15,833	10,575					
Baptists—									
British -	51	4,969	2,895	2,051					
Others -	64	2,719	1,661	1,038					
Society of Friends—									
British -	5	277	217	220					
Others -	18	1,670	860	680					
Unitarians—									
British -	4	882	449	323					
Others -	20	2,804	1,322	1,322					
CLASS III.—cont.									
Denominational—cont.									
Moravians -	7	365	218	148					
Wesleyan Methodists—									
British -	20	3,082	1,805	1,277					
Others -	948	31,683	22,635	14,947					
Methodist New Connexion—									
British -	5	997	450	217					
Others -	10	1,145	615	539					
Primitive Methodists—									
British -	2	296	108	108					
Others -	22	1021	520	371					
Bible Christians—									
British -	1	64	26	38					
Others -	7	363	171	132					
Wesleyan Methodist Association -									
British -	10	1,112	616	496					
Calvinistic Methodists—									
British -	22	1,730	1,083	674					
Others -	19	1,055	599	456					
Lady Huntington's Connexion -									
British -	1	80	30	30					
Others -	8	564	286	238					
New Church -									
British -	9	1,581	891	690					
Dissenters (not defined) -									
British -	28	3,251	2,208	1,453					
Others -	15	1,241	861	680					
Lutherans -									
British -	1	35	17	17					
Others -	1	15	7	7					
French Protestants -									
British -	1	15	7	7					
German Missionary Society -									
British -	1	100	40	60					
Isolated Congregations—									
British -	2	134	120	84					
Others -	12	957	479	431					
Roman Catholics -									
British -	311	25,563	20,561	15,032					
Others -	10	1,294	735	629					
Undenominational.									
British -	314	62,207	32,607	30,589					
Others -	4	1,862	532	510					
CLASS IV.									
Bagged Schools (exclusive of those supported by religious bodies) † -									
British -	122	22,207	12,765	9,652					
Others -	39	4,574	1,712	2,052					
Orphan Schools -									
British -	11	660	342	267					
Others -	9	392	202	190					
School for Idiots -									
British -	1	18	16	2					
Factory Schools -									
British -	115	17,894	9,724	8,110					
Others -	41	5,711	2,613	1,698					
Colliery Schools -									
British -	4	832	431	329					
Chemical Works Schools -									
British -	1	103	53	48					
Mechanics' Institution Schools -									
British -	5	1,504	1,221	541					
Others -	6	607	383	294					
Agricultural Schools -									
British -	5	294	205	61					
Others -	6	842	440	402					
Railway Schools -									
British -	1	96	96	96					
Philanthropic Society's Farm School -									
British -	1	96	96	96					
Other Subscription Schools of no specific character -									
British -	717	55,441	25,582	25,539					
Total of British Schools of all Descriptions -									
	632	123,035	75,232	47,583					

\* By the term "school" is here meant a distinct establishment; thus, a school for boys and girls, if under one general management and conducted in one range of building is recorded as only one school, although the tuition may be carried on in separate compartments of the building, under separate superintendence.

† It has not been thought necessary to encumber these Tables with the number of scholars attending each class of day schools. The total number attending all private schools and the aggregate of public schools is given in the previous summary (Table A.); and there is nothing to lead to the conclusion that the proportion of attendance is materially greater in one class of public schools than in another. See the facts given respecting two counties; *post*, page 106.

‡ For a minute classification of these schools, see Supplement I. to Table B., page 62.

§ The total number of Bagged Schools is 122, containing 23,543 scholars.

Census of Great Britain 1851. Education in Great Britain. Being the Official Report of Horace Mann, of Lincoln's Inn, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, to George Graham, Esq., Registrar-General, London, 1854, P91